

# Sex, Drugs and Rock 'n' Roll!

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## Some history

- “Wine, women and song”
- 1869 Johann Strauss II waltz ‘Wine, women and song’
- Ian Dury 1977 single ‘Sex and drugs and rock ‘n’ roll

# Sexually transmitted disease

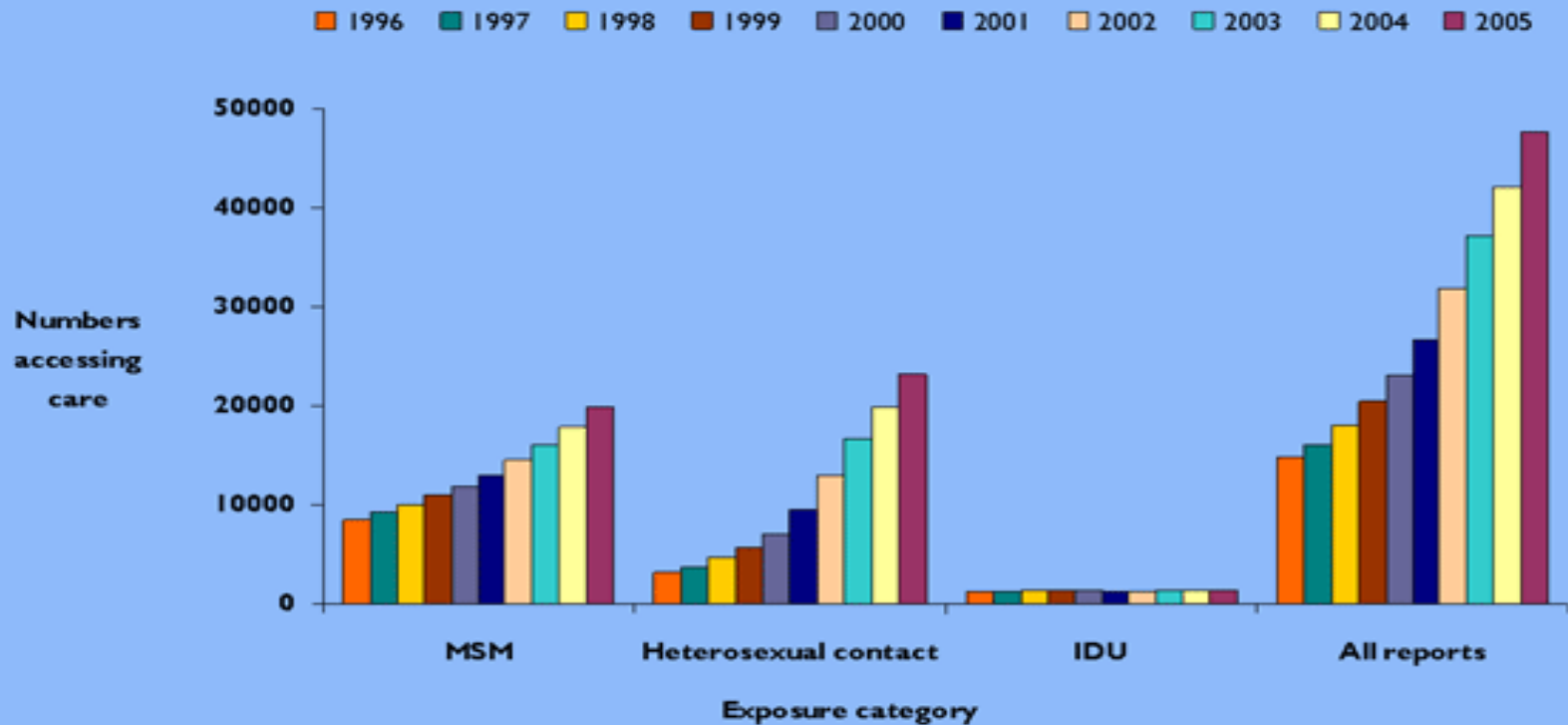
## STD diagnoses at GUM (genitourinary medicine) clinics in the UK: 1996-2005

### Syphilis Gonorrhoea Chlamydia Herpes Warts All

	Syphilis	Gonorrhoea	Chlamydia	Herpes	Warts	All
% change						
(2004-2005)	23%	-13%	5%	4%	1%	3%
% change						
(1996-2005)	2,054%	54%	207%	18%	26%	60%

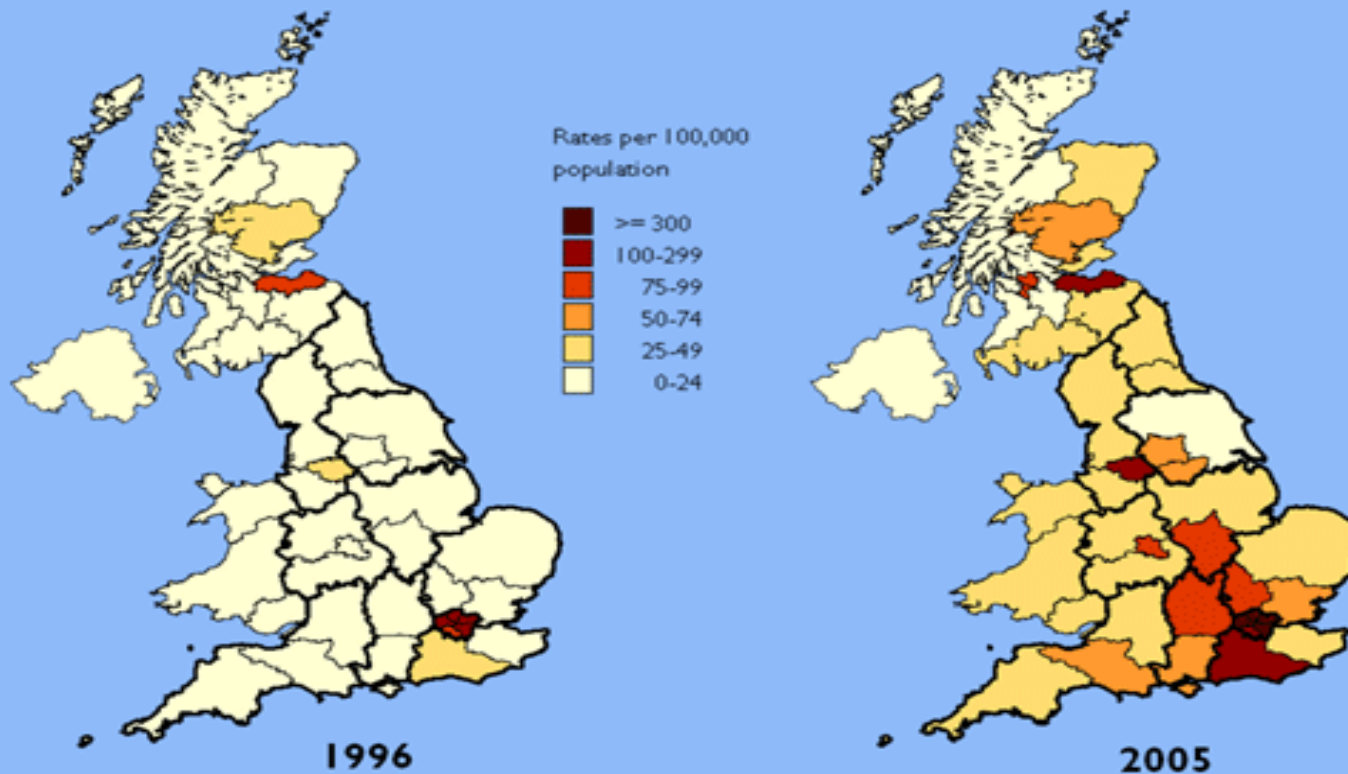
# HIV update

## Diagnosed HIV-infected individuals accessing care, UK



# HIV continued

## Rates of adults accessing HIV care by residence



# HIV update

## Populations living with diagnosed HIV aged 15 to 59, England: 2005

	Black African	Black Caribbean	Indian/Pakistani /Bangladeshi	White
HIV-diagnosed individuals	15,750	1,185	473	20,246
Population	442,300	384,500	1,522,400	26,977,300
Percent living with diagnosed HIV	3.6%	0.3%	0.03%	0.08%

# HIV update

## Diagnosed HIV-infected young people accessing care by age group and exposure category, UK

Age group / exposure category	Year of survey									
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>16 - 19</b>										
MSM	27	27	29	21	22	22	21	37	37	46
IDU	0	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	1	2
Heterosexual contact	17	18	29	30	41	71	98	129	179	195
Blood/blood products	34	32	24	15	14	6	6	4	1	4
Mother-to-child	0	0	1	5	11	28	42	47	74	86
Not reported	9	7	7	9	10	18	27	24	26	29
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>362</b>
<b>20 - 24</b>										
MSM	312	315	282	276	291	289	348	386	413	509
IDU	30	30	24	22	20	25	21	28	25	23
Heterosexual contact	176	186	198	242	289	438	656	841	975	1061
Blood/blood products	58	64	61	55	45	40	36	28	24	26
Mother-to-child	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	16	21
Not reported	68	39	46	51	61	64	83	52	37	65
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>1342</b>	<b>1490</b>	<b>1705</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1005</b>	<b>1343</b>	<b>1587</b>	<b>1808</b>	<b>2067</b>

# Drugs – what happens?

- Cocaine – stimulant
  - Crack
- Amphetamine (Speed)
- Cannabis
- Ecstasy (MDMA)
- Heroin



# Drug update

- Influencing factors
- Genetic predisposition
- 2008 – Government 10 year strategy finishes
  - Helping young people resist
  - Protect communities
  - Enable drug users to break free
  - Disrupting drug supply

# Alcohol update

Alcohol is responsible for a percentage of a number of conditions, as follows:

- Cirrhosis - 32%
- Motor vehicle accidents - 20%
- Mouth and oropharyngeal cancers - 19%
- Oesophageal cancer - 29%
- Liver cancer - 25%
- Breast cancer - 7%
- Murders - 24%
- Suicides - 11%
- Haemorrhagic stroke - 10%

# The future?

- Sex – will it remain?
- Drugs
  - Legalisation
  - New forms

**Long Live 'Rock n Roll'!**

**Question Time?**